Utility Reporting Practices

on behalf of DC OPC

Climate NOI Reporting Working Group DC OPC GD-2019-04-M

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Overview

- DC utility current reporting
- Gas and electric reporting practices for other states
- Reporting best practices
- Example reporting practices for Massachusetts
- Other suggested best practices
- Issues for discussion



DC Utility Current Reporting

Washington Gas Light: Utility-Wide

- Operating revenues
- Leaks and percent unaccounted for gas
- Mains and services; excavation damage

Washington Gas Light: DC-Specific

- Emissions of CO₂, methane, nitrous oxide
- Meters by location
- Gas consumption
- CO₂e fugitive emissions from distribution

PEPCO: Utility-Wide

Emissions of PFC, SF₆

PEPCO: DC-Specific

- Load forecast, substation additions and enhancements, power factors, energy losses
- Fuel mix
- CO₂ and other GHG emissions



Gas Reporting Practices

| | AK | AL | AR | ΑZ | CA | со | СТ | DC | DE | FL | GA | н | IA | ID | IL | IN | KS | KY | LA | MA | MD | ME | MI | MN | мо | MS |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|--------|----|----|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|----|
| Gas Use | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Χ | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Χ |
| CO ₂ Emissions | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ |
| Other GHG Emissions | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ |
| Number of Gas Leaks | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ |
| Amount of Gas Leaked | Χ | | | | Χ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Χ | | | | | |
| Upstream Emissions | Χ | | | | Χ | | Χ | | Χ | | | Χ | Χ | | | | | | | Χ | Χ | | | Χ | | |
| | MT | NC | ND | NE | NH | NJ | NM | NV | NY | ОН | ОК | OR | PA | RI | sc | SD | TN | ТХ | UT | VA | VT | WA | WI | wv | WY | |
| Gas Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas 636 | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| CO ₂ Emissions | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X X | X | X X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | | X | | | | |
| CO ₂ Emissions | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Χ | Х | X | X | Χ | | | Х | | Х | Х | Х | |
| CO ₂ Emissions Other GHG Emissions | X X | X | X X | X X | X | X X | X X | X X | X X | | X X | X X | X | X | X X | X | X X | X X | X X | |



Electric Reporting Practices

| | AK | AL | AR | ΑZ | CA | СО | СТ | DC | DE | FL | GA | HI | IA | ID | IL | IN | KS | KY | LA | MA | MD | ME | MI | MN | МО | MS |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Generation | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ |
| CO ₂ Emissions | Х | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Х |
| Other GHG Emissions | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Х |
| Primary Fuel | Х | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Х |
| Forms of Energy Output | Х | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Х |
| ADR Measures | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | | Χ | Χ | Χ | Х |
| Upstream Emissions | | | | | Χ | | | | Χ | | | Χ | | | | | | | | Χ | Χ | | | | | |
| | MT | NC | ND | NE | NH | NJ | NM | NV | NY | ОН | ОК | OR | PA | RI | SC | SD | TN | TX | UT | VA | VT | WA | WI | wv | WY | |
| Generation | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| CO ₂ Emissions | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| Other GHG Emissions | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| Primary Fuel | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| Forms of Energy Output | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| ADR Measures | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | Χ | | Χ | Χ | Χ | |
| Upstream Emissions | | Х | | | | Х | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



Reporting Best Practices

Gas reporting:

- Gas use, CO₂ and other emissions, and the number of gas leaks are reported in almost all states
- 3 states report the amount of leaked gas; and 16 states report upstream emissions

Electric reporting:

- Every state reports on generation, CO₂ and other GHG emissions, primary fuel and type of generator
- All but 3 states report on advanced-demand response measures; and 8 report on upstream emissions



Massachusetts Reporting Requirements

Gas

| Who needs to report? | Reporting Agency | Gas Use | CO ₂ Emissions | CH ₄ Emissions | N₂0 Emissions | SF ₆ Emissions | HFCs | PFCs | Number of Gas Leaks | Amount of Gas Leaked |
|---|---------------------|---------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------|------|------------------------|----------------------|
| All facilities regulated under Title V of the federal Clean Air Act | MassDEP | | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | | |
| Gas operators | MassDEP | | | Х | | | | | Х | |
| All intrastate gas facilities | MassDPU | Х | | | | | | | Х | |

Electric

| Who needs to report? | Reporting Agency | Generation | CO ₂ Emissions | Other GHG Emissions | Primary Fuel | Forms of Energy Output | ADR Measures |
|---|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Investor owned-electric power companies | MassDOER | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Generators | ISO-NE | Х | | | | Х | |
| All retail sellers of electricity (utilities, suppliers, municipal electricity) | Mass-DEP | Х | X | | | Х | |



Other Suggested Best Practices

Both data and modeling results should be:

- Submitted to the PSC and made public in a timely way
- Accompanied by sources, assumptions, methods, and access to models
- DC-specific (not utility-wide)

For pollutants with localized impacts:

Ward-specific



Issues for Discussion

- Should federal reports be submitted to the DCPSC when filing with EPA and EIA?
- Are any other reports necessary besides federal?
- Should annual reports on greenhouse gas emissions be required?
- What else should be reported to the PSC?
- What else should be reported to customers?



Thanks!

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